Contents

Preface ix

List of Symbols xiii

O 1

Octave 1
Octave rule 3
Overlapping 4
Overlapping rate 5

P 27

Parametric methods 27
Peak counting 32
Peak distribution 34
Peak factor 37
Peak-hold spectrum 37
Peak-to-average ratio 40
Percentage rules 40
Periodic and rigid modes 42
Periodogram 46
Periodogram calculation from the autocorrelation function 56
Picket-fence effect 59
Poisson distribution 59
Power spectral density 61
Power spectral density envelope 68

Power spectral density – input – output relationship . . . 73
Pre- and post-shocks . . . 73
Pre-shock or post-shock . . . 75
Pre-qualification test (or evaluation test) . . . 85
Probability density of maxima . . . 86
Probability density of the largest peaks over duration T . . . 86
Probability that one peak at least exceeds a given threshold . . . 90
Process . . . 91
Processing gain (PG)/processing loss (PL) . . . 92
Programmers for shock machines . . . 93
Prototype test . . . 110
Pseudo-acceleration . . . 110
Pseudo-velocity . . . 110
Pseudo-velocity shock spectrum (PVSS) . . . 111
Purpose of testing . . . 114
Pyroshock . . . 115

Q . . . 119

Q factor . . . 119
Quadspectrum–cospectrum . . . 119
Qualification . . . 120
Qualification/acceptance test . . . 120
Qualification test . . . 120
Quantization error . . . 121

R . . . 125

Rainflow counting method . . . 125
Random errors . . . 130
Random variable . . . 131
Random vibration . . . 131
Rayleigh damping . . . 132
Rayleigh distribution . . . 135
Real environment . . . 139
Receptance . . . 147
Reception . . . 147
Reception test . . . 148
Reconstructing the sampled signal . . . 148
Rectangular shock pulse . . . 151
Reduction of test time . . . 151
Refusance . . . 154

Reliability test 154
Resonance 154
Return period 155
Rice formula 155
Rigidity 155
RMS value 155
RMS value of the response of a 1 degree-of-freedom linear system 163
RMS value of the response of a 1 DOF linear system experiencing white noise 166
r parameter 167
Rotational systems 167
Ruiz method 169
Runs test 170

References 175

Index 191